

GRAMMAR:

- It is scientific way for learning second language which is referred correct reading writing speaking .
- The rules by which words combined together to make sentences is called grammar.
- It is a bridge for language . it is a structure for a language. It is a formula for a language.

WE HAVE 28 PRONOUNS

Subject pronoun	Objective pronoun	Possessive pronoun	Possessive Adjective pronoun
1. I	1. Me	1. Mine	3. My
2. We	2. Us	2. Ours	4. Our
3. You	3. You	3. Yours	5. Your
4. He	4. Him	4. His	6. His
5. She	5. Her	5. Hers	7. Her
6. It	6. It	1. Its	8. Its
7. they	7. Them	2. Theirs	9. Their

TENS:

Tens means time.

1. Def: tens is the term in grammar which is used to indicate the time of an action or event.

Tens is taken from latten words "tempus" mean time.tense is used show time.

Tense Divided By Three Kinds

1. Past tens
2. Present tens
3. Future tens

Everyone is divided by four parts

1. Simple or Indefinite
2. Continuous or progressive
3. Perfect
4. Perfect continuous

5.

1. Past

- 1. Simple or indefinite
- 2. Continuous or progressive
- 3. Perfect
- 4. Perfect continuous

2. Present

- 1. Simple or indefinite
- 2. Continuous or progressive
- 3. Perfect
- 4. Perfect continuous

3. Future

- 1. Simple or indefinite
- 2. Continuous or progressive
- 3. Perfect
- 4. Perfect continuous

TENSE

1. Past

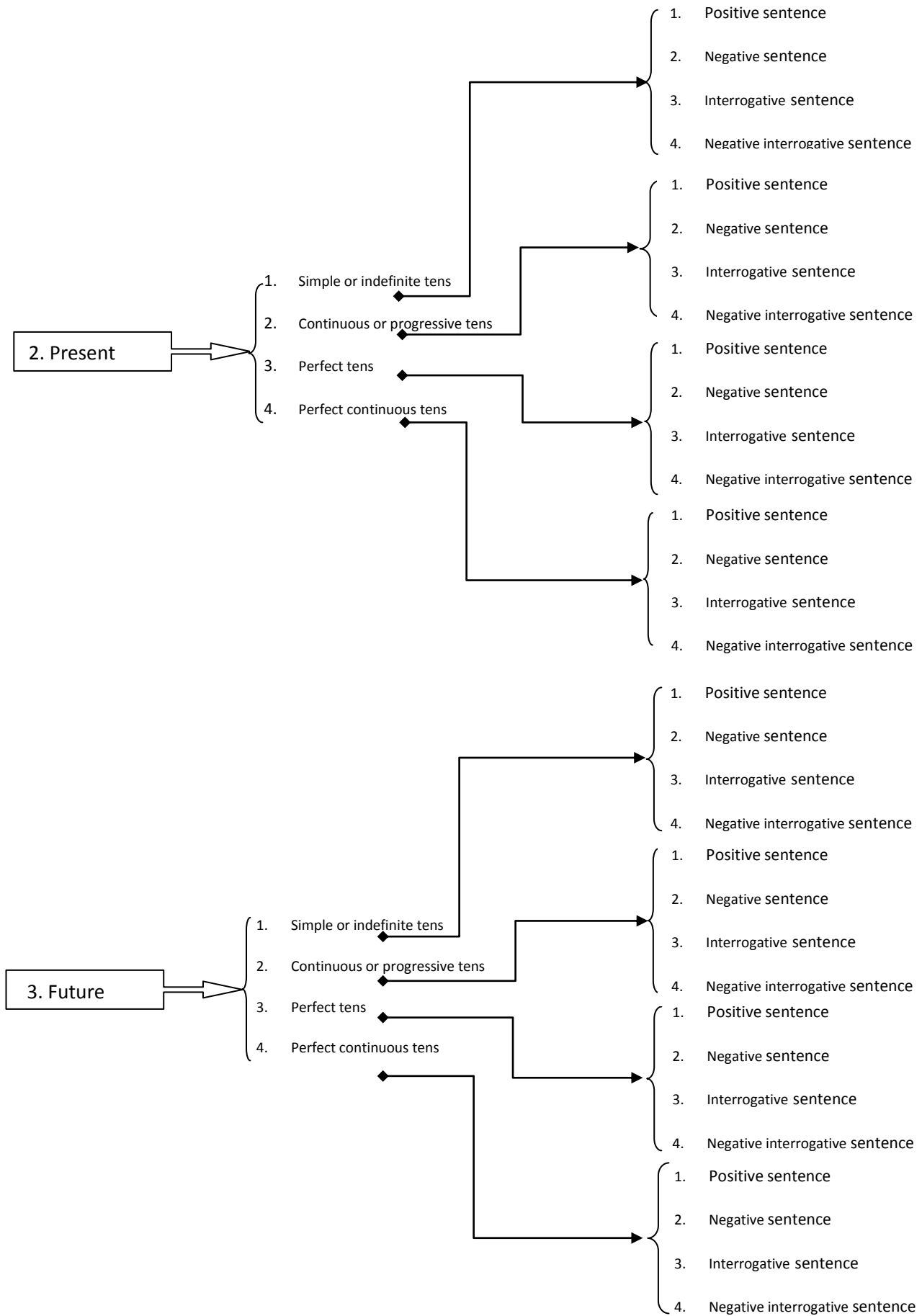
- 1. Simple or indefinite tens
- 2. Continuous or progressive tens
- 3. Perfect tens
- 4. Perfect continuous tens

- 1. Positive sentence
- 2. Negative sentence
- 3. Interrogative sentence
- 4. Negative & interrogative sentence

- 1. Positive sentence
- 2. Negative sentence
- 3. Interrogative sentence
- 4. Negative & interrogative sentence

- 1. Positive sentence
- 2. Negative sentence
- 3. Interrogative sentence
- 4. Negative & interrogative sentence

- 1. Positive sentence
- 2. Negative sentence
- 3. Interrogative sentence
- 4. Negative interrogative sentence



PAST INDEFINITE (SIMPLE) TENS:*Def:1**It shows an action that started and finished at particular time in the past.*⌌⌌⌌ **Past indefinite (simple) tens positive sentence structure**Subject + 2nd form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

I	}	Went	To	Kabul	Yester day.
We					
You					
They					
He					
She					
It					

⌌⌌⌌ **Past indefinite (simple) tens negative sentence structure**Subject + did not (didn't) + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

I	}	Didn't (did not)	Go	To	Kabul	Yester day.
We						
You						
They						
He						
She						
It						

1.1.3

Past indefinite (simple) tens interrogative sentence structureDid + Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + ?*Example:*

Did	{	I	}	Go	Kabul	Yesterday?
		We				
		You				
		They				
		He				
		She				
		It				

1.1.4

Past indefinite (simple) tens negative interrogative sentence structureDidn't (did not) + Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + ?*Example:*

Didn't (did not)	{	I	}	Go	Kabul	Yesterday?
		We				
		You				
		They				
		He				
		She				
		It				

PAST CONTINUOUS or PROGRESSIVE TENS:*Def:**It shows an action that was progress in the past in at specific time.**It shows an action that was progresses in the past but it was in interrupted by anther action.***1.2.1 Past continuous (progressive) tens positive structure**Subject + to be + 1st form of the verb + ing + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	were	}	Going	To	Kabul	Last week.
We							
You							
I	}	was					
He							
She							
It							

1.2.2 Past continuous (progressive) tens negative structureSubject + to be + not + 1st form of the verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	Weren't (were not)	}	Going	To	Kabul	Last week.
We							
You							
I	}	Wasn't (was not)					
He							
She							
It							

1.2.3 Past continuous (progressive) tens interrogativ structure

Subject + to be + not + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .

Example:

Were	{	They We You	}	Going To Kabul Last week?.
Was	{	I He She It	}	

1.2.4 Past continuous (progressive) tens interrogativ negative structure

Subject + to be + not + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .

Example:

Weren't(were not)	{	They We You	}	Going To Kabul Last week ?
Wasn't (Was not)	{	I He She It	}	

PAST PERFECT TENS:*Def:**It shows an action that was completed before another action in the past.***١.٤.١ Past perfect tens positive structure**Subject + had + 3rd form of the verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	had	gone	To	Kabul	Last week.
We						
You						
I						
He						
She						
It						

١.٤.٢ Past perfect tens negative structureSubject + had + not + 3rd form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	hadn't had not	gone	To	Kabul	Last week.
We						
You						
I						
He						
She						
It						

Past perfect tens interrogative structure

Had + not + 3rd form of verb + Subject + objective + complement + .

Example:

Had { They
We
You
I
He
She
It } gone To Kabul Last week.?

۱.۳.۴ Past perfect tens interrogative & negative structure

Had + not + 3rd form of verb + Subject + objective + complement + .

Example:

Hadn't (had not) { They
We
You
I
He
She
It } gone To Kabul Last week?

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENS:*Def:*

It shows the duration an action that started before certain point in the past in continued up to that time.

1.4.1 Past perfect continuous (progressive) tens positive structure

Subject + had been + 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .

Example:

They	}	Had been	Teaching in nursing school since 2005 when I came .
We			
You			
I			
He			
She			
It			

1.4.2 Past perfect continuous (progressive) tens negative structure

Subject + hadn't been + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .

Example:

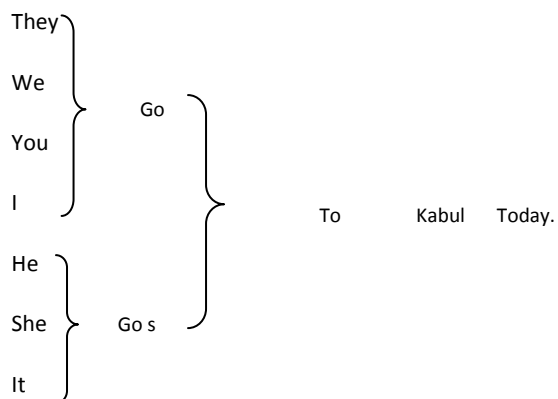
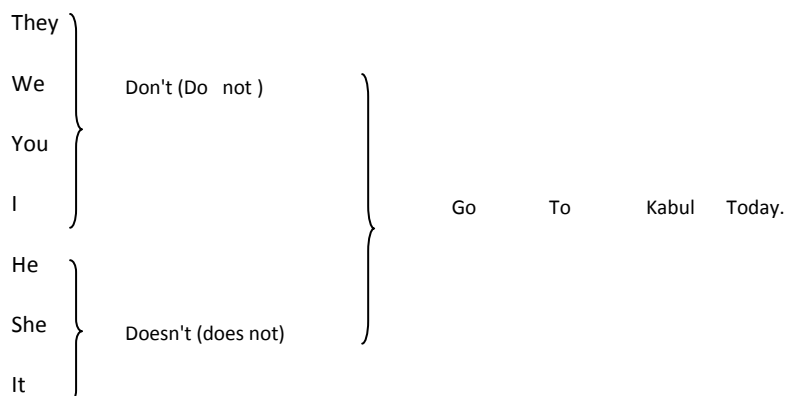
They	}	Hadn't (had not) been	Teaching in nursing school since 2005 when I came.
We			
You			
I			
He			
She			
It			

Past perfects (progressive) tens interrogative structureHad + Subject + been + 1st form of verb + objective + complement ?*Example:*

Had (had)	{	They We You I He She It	}	been) Teaching in nursing school since 2005 when I came?
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⚔⚔⚔ Past perfect continuous (progressive) tens interrogative negative structureto be + not + Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

Hadn't (had not)	{	They We You I He She It	}	Been Teaching in nursing school since 2005 when I came ?
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PRESENT INDEFINITE (simple) TENS:*Def: 1**It shows daily action.**Def: 2**It shows an action that happens regularly, naturally and habitually***٢.١.١ Present indefinite (simple) tens positive structure**Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:***٢.١.٢ present indefinite (simple) tens negative structure**Subject + do/does+ not + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

2.1.3 present indefinite (simple) tens interrogativ structure

Do/does + Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + ? .

Example:

do	}	They	}	Go	To	Kabul	Today.
		We					
		You					
does	}	I					
		He					
		She					
		It					

2.1.4 present indefinite (simple) tens interrogative &negative structure

Do/does +not+ Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + ?.

Example:

don't(do not)	}	They	}	Go	To	Kabul	Today.?
		We					
		You					
doesn't (does not)	}	I					
		He					
		She					
		It					

PRESENT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE) TENS:*Def:**It is shows an action that is happening at the time of speaking.***۲.۲.۱ present continuous (progressive) tens positive structure**Subject + to be + 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	are	}	Go ing	To	Kabul	now
We							
You							
I	}	am					
He							
She	}	is					
It							

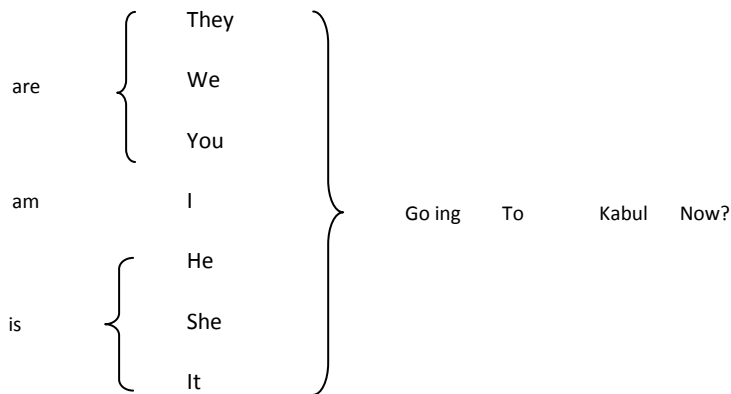
۲.۲.۲ present continuous (progressive) tens negative structureSubject + to be + not + 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	aren't(are not)	}	Go ing	To	Kabul	now
We							
You							
I	}	am not					
He							
She	}	isn't(is not)					
It							

present continuous (progressive) tens interrogativ structure

to be + Subject + 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .

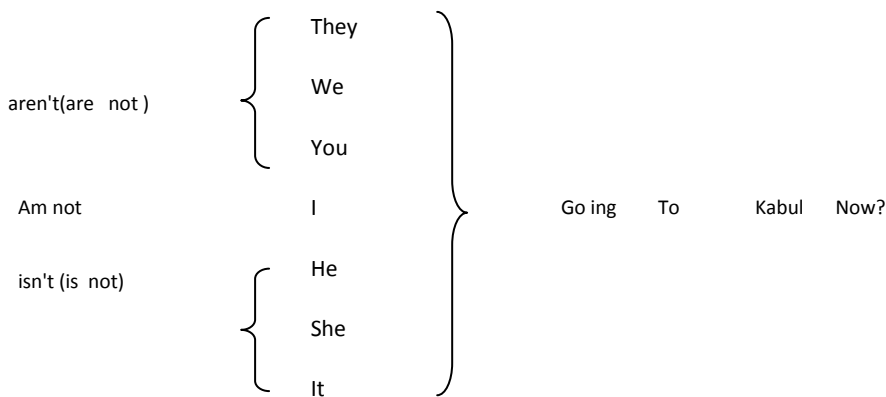
Example:

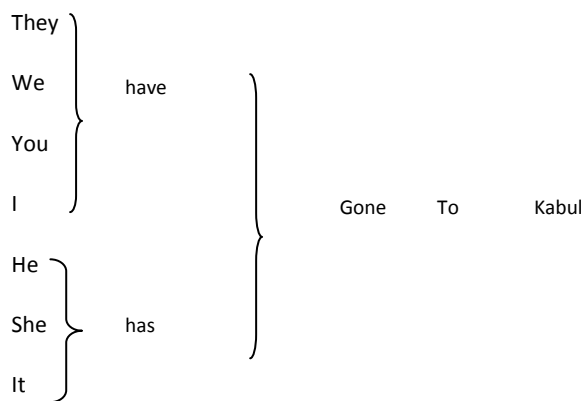
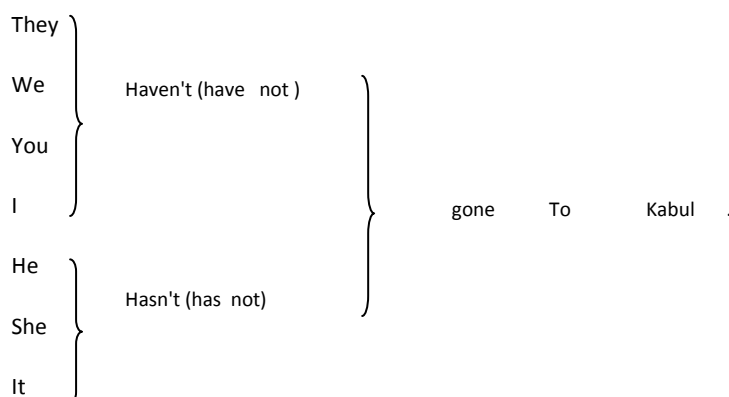


2.2.4 present continuous (progressive) tens interrogativ negative structure

To be + not + Subject + 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .

Example:

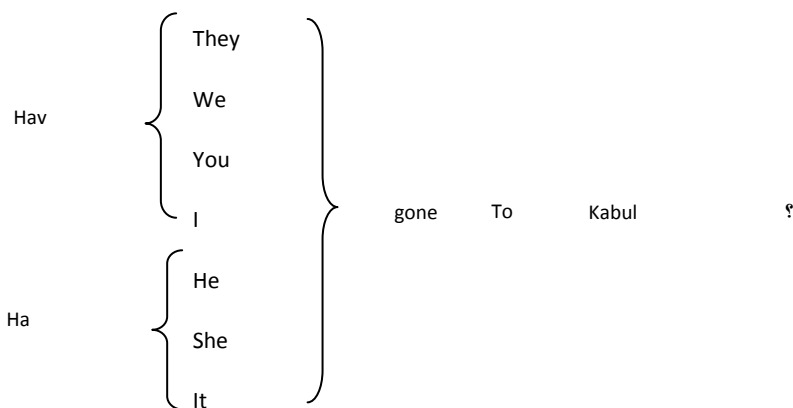


PRESENT PERFECT TENS:*Def 1.**It shows an action that started and finished unclear time in the past .**Def 2.**It shows an action that was repeated unclear time in past***٢٠٢٠١ present perfect tens positive structure**Subject + have/has+ 3rd form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:***٢٠٢٠٢ present perfect tens negative structure**Subject + to be + not + 3rd form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

Present perfect tens interrogative structure

Subject + have/has + not+3rd form of verb + objective + complement + .

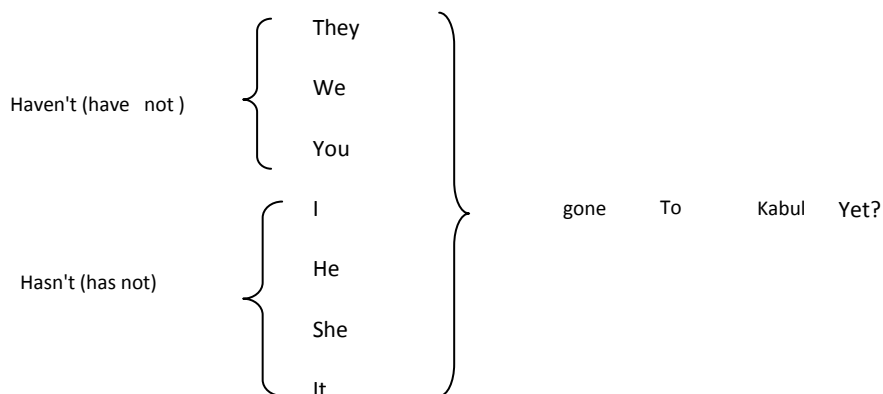
Example:



present perfect tens interrogative & negative structure

Have /has+not+Subject + 3rd form of verb + objective + complement + ? .

Example:

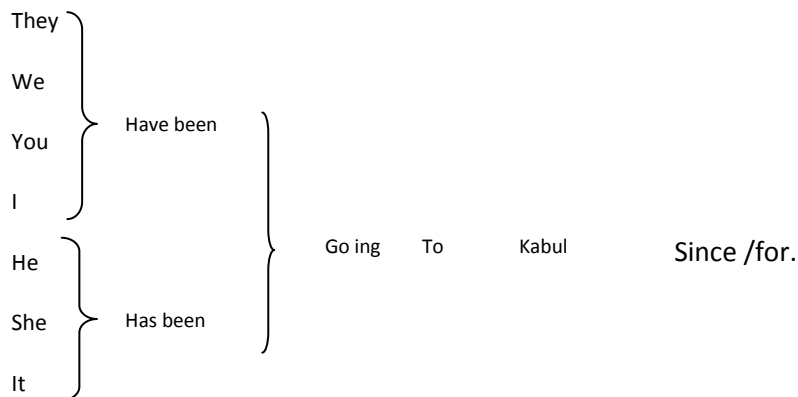


PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENS:*Def:*

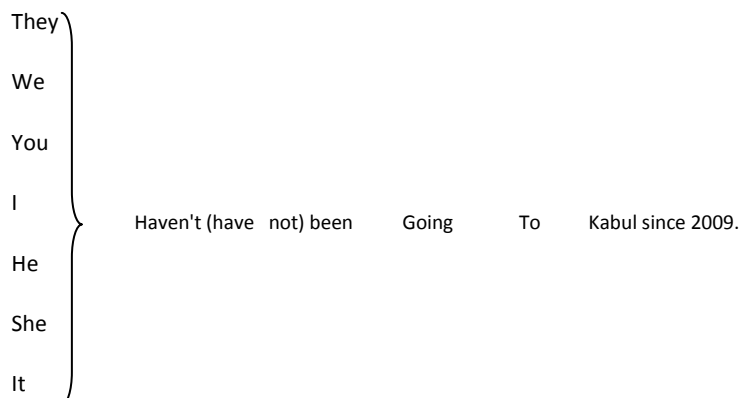
It shows an action that started in the past continuous to the present may or may not go to future .

۱۰۱۰۱ Present perfect continuous tens positive structure

Subject + have/has+ 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .

Example:**۱۰۱۰۲ Present perfect continuous tens negative structure**

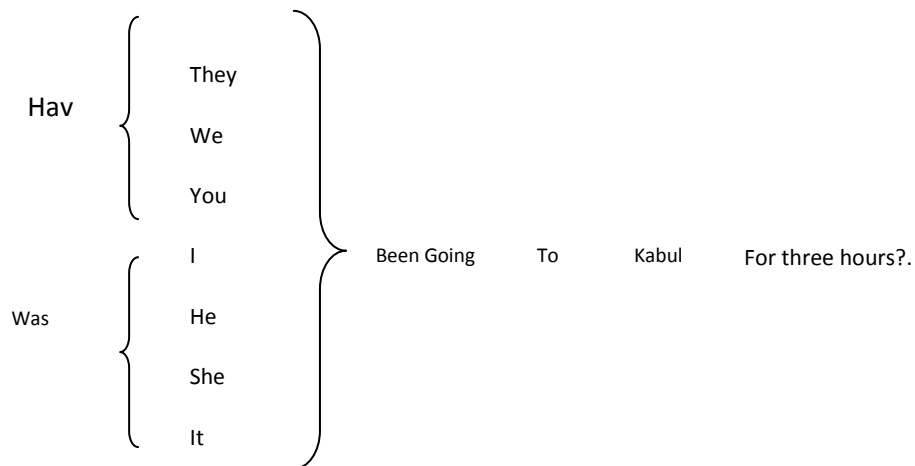
Subject + have/has+ not + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .

Example:

present perfect continuous tens interrogative structure

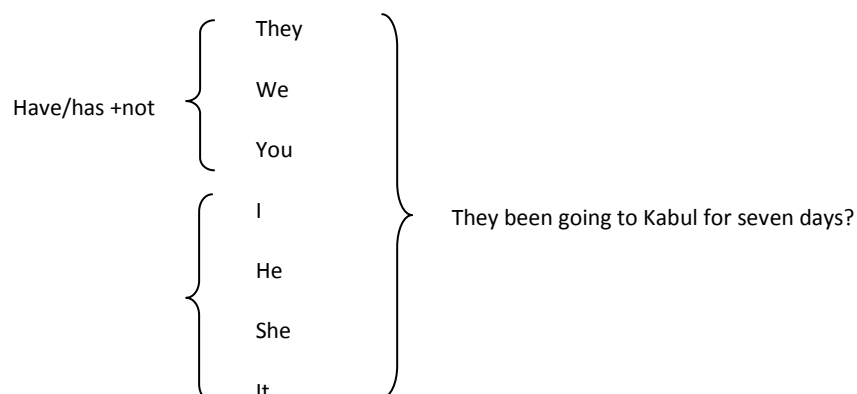
have/has+Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement +? .

Example:

**Present perfect continuous tens interrogative & negative structure**

Have/has+not+Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement +? .

Example:



FUTURE INDEFINITE (SIMPLE) TENS:*Def:**It shows an action that happens in the coming time***Future indefinite (simple) tens positive structure**Subject + will + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	Will	Go	To	Kabul	Next time .
We						
You						
I						
He						
She						
It						

Future indefinite (simple) tens negative structureSubject + will + not + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	Won't (will not)	Go	To	Kabul	Next week.
We						
You						
I						
He						
She						
It						

Future indefinite (simple) tens interrogative structure

Will + Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + ? .

Example:

Will	{	They We You I He She It	}	Go	To	Kabul	next	time?
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Future indefinite (simple) tens interrogative & negative structure

Will + not + Subject + 1st form of verb + objective + complement + ? .

Example:

Won't (will not)	{	They We You I He She It	}	go	To	Kabul	Nextweek?
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FUTUR (CONTINUOUS OR PROGRESSIVE) TENS:*Def:**It shows an action that will be progress in the coming time before anther action.***١٠١٠١ Future continuous (progressive) tens positive structure**Subject + will be+ 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	will be	Go ing	To	Kabul	Next time
We						
You						
I						
He						
She						
It						

١٠١٠٢ Future continuous (progressive) tens negative structureSubject + will + not + 1st form of verb +ing+ objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	Won't(will not) be	Go ing	To	Kabul	Next time
We						
You						
I						
He						
She						
It						

future continuous (progressive) tens interrogativ structure

Will+Subject + 1st form of verb + ing+ objective + complement + ?.

Example:

will { They
We
You
I
He
She
It } Be going To Kabul Next time?

Be negative future continuous (progressive) tens interrogativ &negative structure

Will+Subject be + 1st form of verb + ing+ objective + complement + ?.

Example:

Won't (will not) { They
We
You
I
He
She
It } Be going to Kabul next

FUTURE PERFECT TENS:*Def:**It shows an action that will have been completed before another action**B.B.1* **future perfect tens positive structure**Subject + will/have+ third form of the verb (3rd) + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	will have completed the program.
We		
You		
I		
He		
She		
It		

B.B.2 **Future perfect tens negative structure**Subject + Will not /won't + have^{1st} third form of the verb(3rd) + objective + complement + ?.*Example:*

They	}	Will not /won't have completed
We		
You		
I		
He		
She		
It		

E.B.B **Future perfect) tens interrogative structure**

Subject will have been + 3rd form of the verb + objective + complement + .

Example:

Will	{	The y We You I He She	}	have completed.
------	---	---	---	-----------------

E.B.A **Future perfect) tens interrogative negative structure**

Subject + to be + not + 3rd form of the verb + objective + complement + .

Example

Will not /won't	{	The y We You I He She	}	have completed?
-----------------	---	---	---	-----------------

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENS:*Def:**It shows an action that will be progress for over a period of time that will end future***Ex Ex 1 future perfect continuous (progressive) tens positive structure**Subject + will have been + 1st form of ve Won't (will not)been going to school when I : + .*Example:*

They	}	will have been going to school when I come.
We		
You		
I		
He		
She		
It		

Ex Ex 1 future perfect continuous (progressive) tens negative structureSubject + will have been + 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .*Example:*

They	}	Won't (will not)been going to school when I
We		
You		
I		
He		
She		
It		

Ex Ex 1 future perfect continuous (progressive) tens positive structure

Subject + will have been + 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .

Example:

Will	{	They	}	have been going to school to school when I come?
		We		
		You		
		I		
		He		
		She		
		It		

Ex Ex 1 future perfect continuous (progressive) tens negative structure

Subject + will have been + 1st form of verb + ing + objective + complement + .

Example:

Will not (won't)	{	They	}	have been going to school to school when I come?
		We		
		You		
		I		
		He		
		She		
		It		